

CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

**SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1022**

Chapter 86, Laws of 2018

65th Legislature  
2018 Regular Session

ALIEN VICTIMS OF CRIME

EFFECTIVE DATE: June 7, 2018

Passed by the House January 18, 2018  
Yeas 95 Nays 1

FRANK CHOPP

**Speaker of the House of Representatives**

Passed by the Senate February 28, 2018  
Yeas 49 Nays 0

CYRUS HABIB

**President of the Senate**

Approved March 15, 2018 1:43 PM

JAY INSLEE

**Governor of the State of Washington**

CERTIFICATE

I, Bernard Dean, Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1022** as passed by House of Representatives and the Senate on the dates hereon set forth.

BERNARD DEAN

**Chief Clerk**

FILED

March 16, 2018

**Secretary of State  
State of Washington**

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**SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1022**

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Passed Legislature - 2018 Regular Session

**State of Washington**                      **65th Legislature**                      **2017 Regular Session**

**By** House Public Safety (originally sponsored by Representatives MacEwen, Pettigrew, and Haler)

READ FIRST TIME 02/13/17.

1            AN ACT Relating to alien victims of certain qualifying criminal  
2 activity; and adding a new chapter to Title 7 RCW.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4            NEW SECTION.    **Sec. 1.**    This act may be known and cited as the  
5 safety and access for immigrant victims act.

6            NEW SECTION.    **Sec. 2.**    The legislature finds that ensuring that  
7 all victims of crimes are able to access the protections available to  
8 them under law is in the best interest of victims, law enforcement,  
9 and the entire community. Immigrants are frequently reluctant to  
10 cooperate with or contact law enforcement when they are victims of  
11 crimes, and the protections available to immigrants under the law are  
12 designed to strengthen the ability of law enforcement agencies to  
13 detect, investigate, and prosecute cases of trafficking in persons,  
14 domestic violence, sexual assault, and other crimes while offering  
15 protection to such victims.

16            NEW SECTION.    **Sec. 3.**    The definitions in this section apply  
17 throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires  
18 otherwise.

1 (1) "Certification" means any law enforcement certification or  
2 statement required by federal immigration law including, but not  
3 limited to, the information required by 8 U.S.C. Sec. 1184 (o) and  
4 (p), or any successor statutes regarding T or U nonimmigrant visas or  
5 their successor programs, including current United States citizenship  
6 and immigration services form I-914 supplement B or form I-918  
7 supplement B, respectively, and any successor forms.

8 (2) "Certifying agency" means a state or local law enforcement  
9 agency, prosecutor, administrative judge, hearing office, or other  
10 authority that has responsibility for the investigation or  
11 prosecution of criminal activity. A certifying agency includes an  
12 agency that has investigative jurisdiction in its respective area of  
13 expertise including, but not limited to, the Washington state patrol,  
14 the Washington department of labor and industries, and the Washington  
15 department of social and health services.

16 (3) "Criminal activity" includes any activity that constitutes a  
17 crime as defined in RCW 7.69.020, for which the nature and elements  
18 of the offenses are substantially similar to the offenses described  
19 in 8 U.S.C. Sec. 1101(a)(15)(U), and the attempt, conspiracy, or  
20 solicitation to commit any of those offenses.

21 (4) "Law enforcement agency" means any agency in Washington that  
22 qualifies as a criminal justice agency under RCW 10.97.030(5) and is  
23 charged with the enforcement of state, county, municipal, or federal  
24 laws, or with managing custody of detained persons in the state, and  
25 includes municipal police departments, sheriff's departments, campus  
26 police departments, the Washington state patrol, and the juvenile  
27 justice rehabilitative administration.

28 (5) "Law enforcement official" means any officer or other agent  
29 of a state or local law enforcement agency authorized to enforce  
30 criminal statutes, regulations, or local ordinances.

31 (6) "Victim of criminal activity" means any individual who has:  
32 (a) Reported criminal activity to a law enforcement agency or  
33 certifying agency, or otherwise participated in the detection,  
34 investigation, or prosecution of criminal activity; and (b) suffered  
35 direct or proximate harm as a result of the commission of any  
36 criminal activity and may include, but is not limited to, an indirect  
37 victim, regardless of the direct victim's immigration or citizenship  
38 status, including the spouse, children under twenty-one years of age  
39 and, if the direct victim is under twenty-one years of age, parents,  
40 and unmarried siblings under eighteen years of age where the direct

1 victim is deceased, incompetent, or incapacitated. Bystander victims  
2 must also be considered. More than one victim may be identified and  
3 provided with certification depending upon the circumstances. For  
4 purposes of this subsection, "incapacitated" means unable to interact  
5 with law enforcement agency or certifying agency personnel as a  
6 result of a cognitive impairment or other physical limitation, or  
7 because of physical restraint or disability or age, such as minors.  
8 This definition applies to this chapter only.

9 (7) "Victim of trafficking" means any individual who is or has  
10 been a victim of human trafficking, which includes, but is not  
11 limited to, the following acts: (a) Sex trafficking in which a  
12 commercial sex act was induced by force, fraud, or coercion; (b) sex  
13 trafficking and the victim was under the age of eighteen years; (c)  
14 recruiting, harboring, transportation of, providing, or obtaining a  
15 person for labor or services through the use of force, fraud, or  
16 coercion for subjection to involuntary servitude, peonage, debt  
17 bondage, or slavery; or (d) another act or circumstance involving  
18 human trafficking.

19 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 4.** (1) Upon the request by the victim or  
20 representative thereof including, but not limited to, the victim's  
21 attorney, accredited representative, or domestic violence, sexual  
22 assault, or victim's service provider, a certifying agency shall: (a)  
23 Make a determination on United States citizenship and immigration  
24 services form I-918 supplement B or relevant successor certification  
25 form, whether the victim was a victim of criminal activity and has  
26 been helpful, is being helpful, or is likely to be helpful to the  
27 detection or investigation or prosecution of that criminal activity;  
28 or (b) make a determination on United States citizenship and  
29 immigration services form I-914 supplement B or relevant successor  
30 certification form, whether the victim is or has been a victim of  
31 trafficking and, unless the victim is under the age of eighteen,  
32 whether he or she has complied with any reasonable requests from law  
33 enforcement in any related investigation or prosecution of the acts  
34 of trafficking in which he or she was a victim.

35 (2) Upon a certifying agency's affirmative determination under  
36 subsection (1) of this section, the certifying official shall fully  
37 complete and sign the certification, including, if applicable, the  
38 specific details regarding the nature of the crime investigated or  
39 prosecuted and a detailed description of the victim's helpfulness or

1 likely helpfulness to the detection or investigation or prosecution  
2 of criminal activity.

3 (3) A certifying agency shall process the certification within  
4 ninety days of request, unless the victim is in federal immigration  
5 removal proceedings, in which case the certifying agency shall  
6 execute the certification no later than fourteen days after the  
7 request is received by the agency. In any case in which the victim or  
8 the victim's children would lose any benefits under 8 U.S.C. Sec.  
9 1184 (o) and (p) by virtue of having reached the age of twenty-one  
10 years within ninety days after the certifying agency receives the  
11 certification request, the certifying agency shall execute the  
12 certification no later than fourteen days before the date on which  
13 the victim or child would reach the age of twenty-one years or ninety  
14 days from the date of the request, whichever is earlier. Requests for  
15 expedited certification must be affirmatively raised by the victim.

16 (4) A current investigation, the filing of charges, and a  
17 prosecution or conviction are not required for a victim to request  
18 and obtain the certification from a certifying official.

19 (5) A certifying agency may only withdraw the certification if  
20 the victim unreasonably refuses to provide information and assistance  
21 related to the investigation or prosecution of the associated  
22 criminal activity when reasonably requested by the certifying agency.

23 (6) The head of each certifying agency shall designate an agent,  
24 who performs a supervisory role within the agency, to perform the  
25 following responsibilities:

26 (a) Respond to requests for certifications;

27 (b) Provide outreach to victims of criminal activity and  
28 trafficking to inform them of the agency's certification process; and

29 (c) Keep written documentation regarding the number of victims  
30 who requested certifications, the number of certification forms that  
31 were signed, the number of certification forms that were denied, and  
32 the number of certifications that were withdrawn, which must be  
33 reported to the office of crime victims advocacy on an annual basis.

34 (7) All certifying agencies shall develop a language access  
35 protocol for limited English proficient and deaf or hard of hearing  
36 victims of criminal activity.

37 (8) A certifying agency shall reissue any certification within  
38 ninety days of receiving a request from the victim of criminal  
39 activity or trafficking or representative thereof including, but not

1 limited to, the victim's attorney, accredited representative, or  
2 domestic violence, sexual assault, or victim's service provider.

3 (9) A certifying agency shall not disclose personal identifying  
4 information, or information regarding the citizenship or immigration  
5 status of any victim of criminal activity or trafficking who is  
6 requesting a certification unless required to do so by applicable  
7 federal law or court order, or unless the certifying agency has  
8 written authorization from the victim or, if the victim is a minor or  
9 is otherwise not legally competent, by the victim's parent or  
10 guardian. This subsection does not modify prosecutor or law  
11 enforcement obligations to disclose information and evidence to  
12 defendants under *Brady v. Maryland*, 373 U.S. 83, 83 S. Ct. 1194, 10  
13 L. Ed. 2d 215 (1963), or *Kyles v. Whitley*, 514 U.S. 419, 115 S. Ct.  
14 1555; 131 L. Ed. 2d 490 (1995), or any related Washington case law,  
15 statutes, or court rules.

16 (10) The Washington state criminal justice training commission,  
17 in collaboration with the office of crime victims advocacy and the  
18 crime victim certification steering committee, shall develop and  
19 adopt minimum standards for a course of study on U and T nonimmigrant  
20 visas, other legal protections for immigrant survivors of criminal  
21 activity, and promising practices in working with immigrant crime  
22 victims.

23 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 5.** The office of crime victims advocacy shall  
24 convene a crime victim certification steering committee within ninety  
25 days of the effective date of this section. The office of crime  
26 victims advocacy shall provide administrative support for the  
27 committee. The committee must include members representing immigrant  
28 communities, law enforcement, prosecutors, the criminal justice  
29 training commission, providers of services to survivors of crime  
30 victims including domestic violence, sexual assault, human  
31 trafficking, and other crimes, a representative from the department  
32 of labor and industries charged with enforcement of workplace  
33 standards, and may include other entities concerned with victim  
34 safety and effective collaboration between immigrant communities and  
35 local law enforcement entities. The members of the committee shall  
36 serve without compensation. Members are reimbursed for travel  
37 expenses as provided in RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060, subject to  
38 available resources and other limitations in chapter 43.03 RCW. The  
39 committee is responsible for the following:

- 1 (1) Monitoring compliance under this chapter;
- 2 (2) Developing and implementing training of law enforcement,  
3 prosecutors, victim advocates, state agency personnel, court  
4 personnel, and others about this chapter;
- 5 (3) Dissemination of information about this chapter to affected  
6 communities and the general public;
- 7 (4) Establishing mechanisms by which the public can report  
8 concerns and recommendations regarding implementation of this  
9 chapter;
- 10 (5) Identifying implementation issues and other trends, and  
11 providing recommendations to the governor and the legislature for  
12 addressing these issues;
- 13 (6) Other responsibilities relating to this chapter identified by  
14 the committee.

15 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6.** If any provision of this act or its  
16 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the  
17 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other  
18 persons or circumstances is not affected.

19 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 7.** Sections 1 through 5 of this act  
20 constitute a new chapter in Title 7 RCW.

Passed by the House January 18, 2018.  
Passed by the Senate February 28, 2018.  
Approved by the Governor March 15, 2018.  
Filed in Office of Secretary of State March 16, 2018.

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